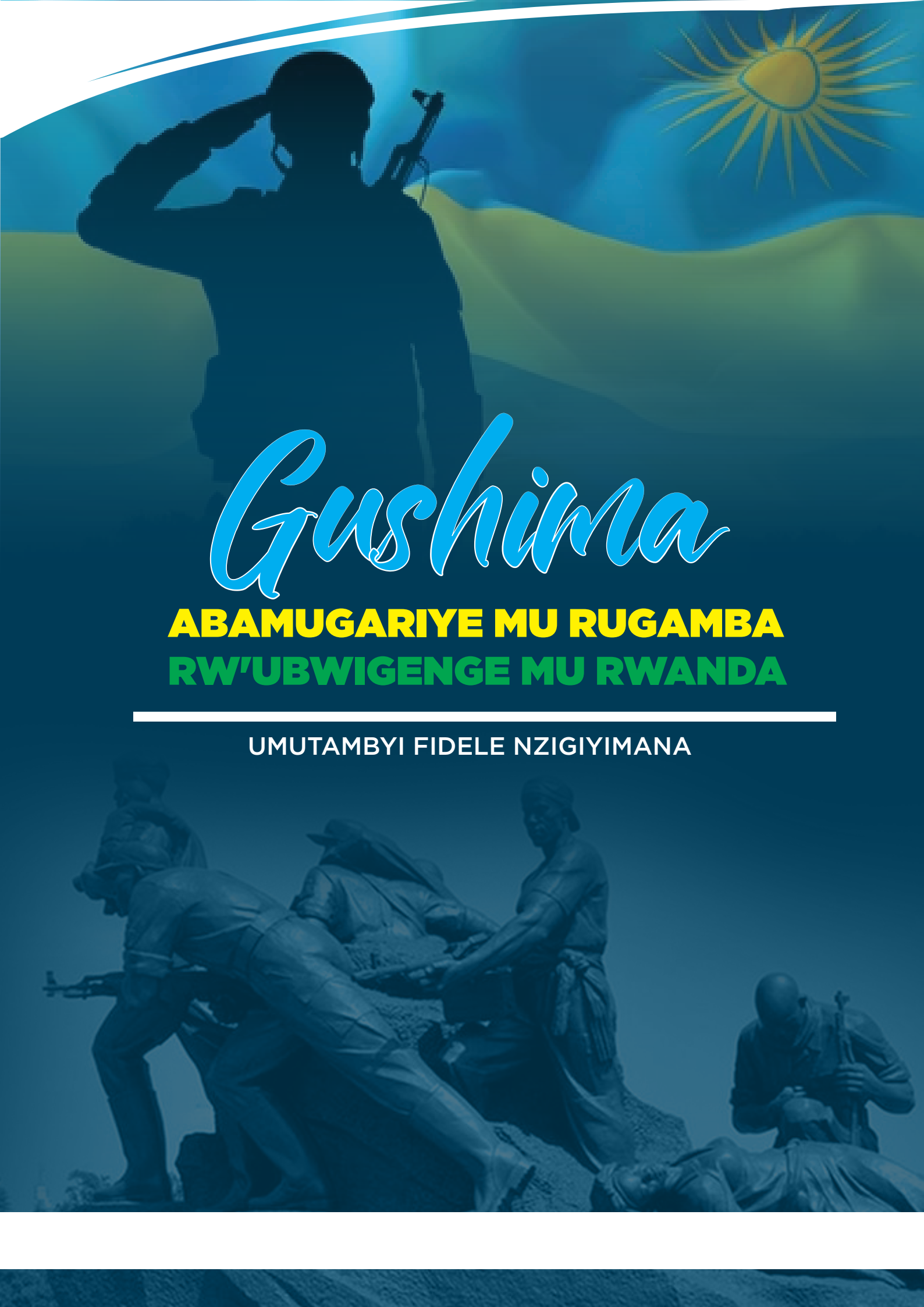


The background of the top half of the image is a stylized representation of the Rwandan flag, with blue and green horizontal stripes. In the upper right corner, there is a yellow sun with many thin rays. On the left side, a dark silhouette of a soldier in a military uniform is shown from the back, saluting with his right hand to his forehead. A rifle is slung over his shoulder.

Gushima

**ABAMUGARIYE MU RUGAMBA
RW'UBWIGENGWE MU RWANDA**

UMUTAMBYI FIDELE NZIGIYIMANA





Gushima

**ABAMUGARIYE MU RUGAMBA
RW'UBWIGENGE MU RWANDA**

**Igitabo cyanditswe na
Umutambyi Fidele Nzigiyimana**



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IKIBONDO CY'IGITABO IGIHUGU CYABO: INTWARI ZITIBAGIRANA

■ Intego z'iki gitabo

Iki gitabo cyanditswe mu rwego rwo gushimira no guha icyubahiro abamugariye ku rugamba rwo kubohora u Rwanda.

Kigaragaza:

1. Ubutwari bwabo

– Uko bitanze batizigama kugira ngo igihugu kibone umudendezo.

2. Urukundo rw'igihugu

– Uruhare rwabo mu gukunda no kurengera u Rwanda n'Abanyarwanda.

3. Agaciro kabo mu muryango nyarwanda

– Uko bagomba kwitabwaho, gusurwa, no kwerekwa ko bafite agaciro gakomeye.

4. icyizere cy'ejo hazaza

– Guhumuriza abamugariye ku rugamba, kubaha imbaraga no kubereka ko Imana ibari hafi.

5. Umusanzu w'Abanyarwanda bose

– Gutera abantu bose imbaraga zo gukomeza gushyigikira izi ntware mu mibereho yabo ya buri muni.

Iki gitabo ni inkuru y'urugamba, ubutwari, urukundo, icyubahiro n'icyizere. Ni igitabo cy'imbaraga, gikangurira buri wese kwita kuri aba bagabo n'abagore bagize uruhare runini mu kubaka u Rwanda rwacu.

Twibuke abitangiye igihugu, duhumurize imiryango yabo

Nubwo urugamba rwo kubohora u Rwanda rwageze ku ntsinzi, hari abo twatakaje burundu abagabo n'abagore bitanze batizigama, bakaburira ubuzima bwabo ku rugamba.

Ni intwari zitazibagirana mu mateka y'iki gihugu, kuko amaraso yabo yabaye intango y'amahoro n'iterambere dufite uyu muni.



Kwihanganisha imiryango yabo

Imiryango yabuze ababo irakwiye kwihanganishwa, igahumurizwa no kwerekwa ko ubuzima bw'ababo butapfuye ubusa.

Iyo igihugu gitangiye kwiubaka, gutekana no gutera imbere, ni ikimenyetso ko ig sacrificial y'abo twatakaje yari ifite intego.

Turababwira tuti: “Mwihangane.

Ibyo abana banyu, abavandimwe banyu, ababyeyi banyu bakoze, bizahora byibukwa. Ibyo baburiye ubuzima barwanira, biriho kandi bizakomeza kubaho.

U Rwanda rwabo rurakomeye kandi rushimira igitambo cyabo.”
Icyizere cyo kongera kubabona Imana ni Nyirimpuhwe.

Abakoze ibyiza ntibazibagirana, kandi abatanze ubuzima bwabo baruhukira mu mahoro.

Twizeye ko umunsi umwe, mu isi y'amahoro, bazasubira hamwe n'abo bakundaga.

Isengesho ryo kubibuka no guhumuriza imiryango yabo:
Mwami Mana yacu, uzi byose kandi ureba byose,
Turagusaba guhumuriza imitima y'ababuze ababo mu rugamba rwo kubohora u Rwanda.

Bahe imbaraga, bahe icyizere, bahe amahoro.
Dukomeze kwibuka abaguye ku rugamba, tububahe iteka ryose.

N'ubwo batakiri kumwe natwe, ubuyobozi bwiza n'iterambere ry'iki gihugu ni igihamba cy'uko bari mu byiza.

Turagusabye, Mana, ngo abagiye babone ihumure kwawe, n'imiryango yabo igume kwihangana no kugira ibyiringiro.

Abo twabuze ntibubagirwa.





INTANGIRIRO

– *Gushima abamugariye mu rugamba rw'ubwigenge*

Mu mwaka wa 1994, igihugu cyacu cyahuye n'ibibazo bikomeye by'ingorane zidasanzwe.

Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi, yahitanye ubuzima bw'abantu benshi, ariko kandi hari n'abari mu rugamba rwo kubohora u Rwanda, bihaye ubuzima bwabo kugira ngo bagere ku ntego yo kubohora igihugu cyabo.

Abamugariye muri urwo rugamba, baba mu gisirikare, abakoze ibikorwa by'ubutwari muri politiki, cyangwa abari mu baturage basanzwe, bose bagize uruhare mu gutuma u Rwanda rusubira mu nzira y'amahoro n'ubwigenge.

Ubwitange n'Intwari z'Abamugariye

U Rwanda rwabohowe ku bwitange bw'abamugariye. Abo bantu ntabwo bakoresheje gusa imbaraga z'umubiri, ahubwo bakoresheje umutima wabo w'intwari, bamenya neza ko bakora ku bw'izindi ntego, babasha kurengera u Rwanda.

Abamugariye mu rugamba rw'ubwigenge baragaragaje impano y'ubutwari itagereranywa, kandi bagaragaje ko intambara yari ikomeye ariko ibitekerezo byabo bihamye, byari biri ku murongo wo kubaka igihugu cy'amahoro n'ubwigenge.

Ni ngombwa rero kubaha abamugariye muri urwo rugamba kuko batanzwe mu buryo budasanzwe.

Kwishimira igihugu cyabo no kugikunda bituma bakora igikorwa cy'indashyikirwa, bagira uruhare mu kubaka urwanda rw'ibyiringiro. Ibi bikwiye gukomeza gushimirwa kandi bigahumurizwa buri gihe.

Uruhare rw'Abamugariye mu Rugamba rwo Kubohora u Rwanda

Ibikomere by'abamugariye mu rugamba byakomeje kubaho, ariko ibikorwa byabo bitazibagirana.

Abo bantu ntibari baraherekeje gusa igihugu, ahubwo bari bagamije kuzana impinduka mu buryo u Rwanda rwabayeho nyuma y'ibihe bibi.

Kandi ni ku bwitange bwabo ko u Rwanda ruri ku murongo mwiza w'amahoro, urukundo no kubana neza.

Mu kubaha agaciro no gukomeza gukunda igihugu cyacu, turashimira abamugariye ko bagize uruhare runini mu kubaka u Rwanda rutajegajega.

Ibi twese dukwiye kubibuka, tukibuka ko u Rwanda rugomba gukomeza kuba igihugu cy'amahoro n'ubwigenge kubera ubutwari bw'abamugariye.



IGICE CYA 1:

ABITANZE BATIZIGAMYE

Ubuzima bw'inyangamugayo ntibupimirwa ku byo yagize, ahubwo bupimirwa ku byo yatanzemo ubwitange kugira ngo abandi bagire amahoro n'ubuzima bwiza.

Mu mateka y'u Rwanda, ubwitange bw'abitanze kugira ngo igihugu cyacu kibeho gifite agaciro ntibugomba kwibagirana. Muri uru rugamba rwo kubohora igihugu, hari abatakariye ubuzima ku rugamba, hari abamugariye, hari abatakaje ibice by'umubiri, ariko ntibatakaje umutima n'intego yo kubaka igihugu gishya.

Iyo tuzirikana ku bamugariye mu rugamba rwo kubohora u Rwanda, ntitugomba kubarebera gusa nk'abahuye n'ingorane, ahubwo nk'abantu bagize ubutwari bwihariye.

Nta bwitange buruta ubwo gutanga umubiri wawe, ukanemera kugendera ku mbago cyangwa kumugara kugira ngo abandi babeho mu mudendeko.

Aba ni intwari zidapfa, abantu batagize ubwoba bwo guhara ubuzima bwabo ku nyungu za bose.

IGICE CYA 2:

UBUTWARI BW'ABAMUGARIYE

Ubwo urugamba rwo kubohora u Rwanda rwatangiraga, ntibyari byoroshye. Abari mu ishyamba, abari ku rugamba, ndetse n'abari hanze barwanye urugamba rutari urw'amasasu gusa, ahubwo n'urwo guhindura imyumvire.

Buri wese yari afite uruhare rwe.

Abamugariye mu rugamba bakwiye kubahwa nk'abagabo n'abagore batagize ubwoba bwo gutanga ibyo bari bafite byose.

Iyo urebye amateka y'isi, usanga impinduka zose zishingira ku bantu bitanze. Nta gihugu na kimwe cyigeze kigira ubwigenge nta ntware zacyo.

U Rwanda ni urw'intwari zarwanye urugamba rudahagarikwa n'imvune, ahubwo rukomeza guharanira ko igihugu kizira ubugwari n'ubucabiranya.

Ibi bitwibutsa amagambo y'ikirangirire Nelson Mandela wavuze ati: "Ubwigenge ntibuzanwa no kuba uva mu buhungiro gusa, ahubwo buzanwa no kubaka igihugu ku mahame adasubirwaho."

Iyo urebye kuri bamwe mu bamugariye, usanga batarigunze cyangwa ngo bagire ipfunwe.

Ahubwo barakomeye, ni abantu bahora batanga inama, bagaragaza ubwitange ndetse bakaba inkingi za mwamba mu gukomeza kubaka igihugu.

Abantu benshi bumva ko kumugara ku rugamba ari iherezo ry'ubuzima, nyamara si byo. Ahubwo ni intangiriro y'undi murongo wo kubaka igihugu.



Hari abatakaje amaguru, abandi amaboko, hari abatakaje ubushobozi bwo kubona, ariko ibyo ntibyabujije benshi gukomeza gukorera igihugu cyabo. "Intwari ntiyibagirana, igaragazwa n'ibyo yasize ikoze."

IGICE CYA 3:

GUTEKEREZA AHUBWO KU KAZAZA K'ABAMUGARIYE

Iki gitabo si icy'amateka gusa, ahubwo ni n'icyo gutekereza ku ejo hazaza h'abamugariye.

Mu bihugu byinshi byateye imbere, umuntu wamugariye ku rugamba afatwa nk'umutima w'igihugu.

U Rwanda na rwo rugomba gukomeza kubaha, gushyigikira, no gufasha aba bagabo n'abagore babaye igitambo cy'iterambere ryacu.

1. Kubashimira mu buryo bufatika

- Ntibikwiye ko abamugariye basigara inyuma, ahubwo bagomba gukomeza kugira uruhare mu iterambere ry'igihugu.
- Imishinga igamije guteza imbere aba bantu ikwiye gushyirwamo ingufu.

2. Gushyiraho gahunda zibateza imbere

- Ubumuga ntibukwiye kubatesha agaciro.
- Hari imirimo myinshi bashobora gukora, haba mu buyobozi, ubucuruzi, uburezi n'indi mirimo itandukanye.

3. Kububaha no kubashyigikira

- Ntibakwiye kugaragara nk'abantu babaye, ahubwo nk'inkingi z'iterambere. U Rwanda rufite inshingano zo kugira umuryango ukomeye, igihugu cyubakiye ku ndangagaciro z'ubutwari n'ukwemera ko uwitangiye igihugu agomba kugira agaciro kadacika.

UMWANZURO

Iki gitabo ni igikorwa cy'icyubahiro n'ishimwe ku bamugariye mu rugamba rwo kubohora u Rwanda.

Ni igitabo kigamije kubashyigikira agaciro, kubaha icyubahiro bakwiye, no guha umuryango nyarwanda isomo ryo guharanira igihugu cyiza.

"U Rwanda rwacu, ntirugizwe n'ubutaka gusa, rugizwe n'amaraso n'imitima y'abo rwashenguye n'abo rwaremeye kubaho. Abamugariye baracyariho, baracyari intwari, baracyafite agaciro."



IGICE CYA 4:

ABAMUGARIYE NI UMURAGE W'UBUTWARI

Abamugariye ku rugamba rwo kubohora u Rwanda ntibari abantu basanzwe, ahubwo ni umurage w'ubutwari tugomba gusigasira.

Ni abantu bakwiye kubahwa nk'intwari, kuko babaye umusingi w'ubwigenge, umutekano n'iterambere u Rwanda rufite uyu muni.

Ntibashoboye gusa gutsinda urugamba, ahubwo banatanze isomo rikomeye ryo gukunda igihugu no kwitangira abandi.

Iyo twitegereje ubuzima bwabo, tubonamo inzira y'ukuri yo gukunda igihugu, kuko ntibigeze batekereza inyungu zabo bwite, ahubwo bahisemo gukora igikwiye n'ubwo cyari kigoye.

1. Kuba inkingi z'iterambere

Abamugariye bakwiye gufashwa kuba abahuzabikorwa b'iterambere ry'igihugu. Bafite ubushobozi bwo kwigisha urubyiruko indangagaciro zo gukunda igihugu no kurinda ibyagezweho.

Ni abantu bafite ubunararibonye, ubwenge, n'ubushobozi bwo gukomeza gutanga umusanzu ukomeye mu mibereho myiza y'abanyarwanda.

2. Kwigisha urubyiruko indangagaciro

Ubuzima ntibugarukira ku ntambara yo ku rugamba gusa, ahubwo bukomeza no mu kubaka igihugu. Abamugariye bagomba guhabwa umwanya mu burezi, bakigisha urubyiruko amahame y'ubutwari, gukunda igihugu, no gushyira imbere inyungu rusange.

3. Kuba ibimenyetso by'intsinzi

Ntibakwiye gufatwa nk'abantu bagize ibyago, ahubwo bagomba gufatwa nk'abatsinze urugamba.

Bari abatsinze urugamba rwo kubohora igihugu, kandi n'uyu muni baracyariho, bityo bagomba gukomeza kwerekwa ko bari ibimenyetso by'intsinzi n'ubutwari.

IGICE CYA 5:

INTEGO Y'IGITABO

– GUSIGASIRA UMWUKA W'UBUTWARI

Iki gitabo kigamije gushyigikira no guha icyubahiro abamugariye ku rugamba rwo kubohora u Rwanda.

Ni uburyo bwo gushimira ubwitange bwabo no kubereka ko igihugu cyabo kibakunda, kibaha agaciro, kandi kibatekereza nk'abantu b'ingenzi.

Binyuze muri iyi nyandiko, turashaka gutanga ubutumwa bukomeye ku banyarwanda bose: Ubumuga si iherezo ry'ubuzima.

Ubutwari si ibintu bisigara mu mateka, ahubwo ni umurage uhoraho ugomba gusigasirwa.

1. Kwibutsa urubyiruko amateka

Urubyiruko rugomba kumenya ko ibyo rufite uyu muni byabonetse binyuze mu bwitange bw'abitangiye igihugu.

Ntabwo twakwibagirwa abantu bakoreye u Rwanda ibikorwa by'indashyikirwa.

2. Gusaba Leta gukomeza kwita kuri bo

Uruhare rwa Leta ni ingenzi mu gufasha abamugariye ku rugamba gukomeza kugira ubuzima bufite icyizere. Bagomba kugira amahirwe yo gukomeza kugira uruhare mu bukungu, ubuyobozi, n'iterambere ry'igihugu.

3. Kwemeza ko ubutwari bwabo buguma ku rwego rw'ikirenga

Ubutwari bwabo ntibugomba gusigara mu mateka nk'ibintu byabaye kera. Tugomba gukomeza kubaha, kubafasha, no guharanira ko ubuzima bwabo bugira icyerekezo gifatika.

IGISOZO:

DUTANGE UBUHAMYA, DUKOMEZE INTEGO Z'INTWARI

Iki gitabo ni icyubahiro ku bamugariye ku rugamba, ni umwihariko ugamije kubereka ko batari bonyine.

Ni igikorwa cyo kwereka Isi yose ko u Rwanda rwita ku banyabigwi barwo, ko rudatezuka ku ndangagaciro zo gukunda igihugu no kubaha abagitangiye ubuzima bwabo.

Dukwiye gukomeza kuba urumuri rubereka ko ibyo bakoze bifite agaciro. Tugomba gukomeza inzira nziza yo kubaka igihugu gikomeye, gikunda buri muturage, cyane cyane abacyitangiye.

Mu izina rya Mutambyi Fidele Nzigiyimana, ndashimira abamugariye ku rugamba. Ubuzima bwanyu ni urugero rw'ubutwari, kandi ubwitange bwanyu ntibuzigera bwibagirana mu mateka y'u Rwanda.



IGICE CYA6:

URUKUNDO N'UBUFATANYE KU BAMUGARIYE KU RUGAMBA

Umutambyi Fidele Nzigiyimana abwira Abanyarwanda bose:

“Dukwiye gukunda abamugariye ku rugamba, tukabaha icyubahiro kibakwiye, kandi tukabereka ko turi kumwe na bo.”

Ubuzima bw'umuntu burangwa no gukundwa no gukunda. Iyo umuntu yitangiye abandi, aba akwiye kugaragarizwa urukundo n'icyubahiro.

Abamugariye ku rugamba ni abantu batwituye ineza ikomeye baduhaye igihugu gitekanye, aho buri Munyarwanda afite uburenganzira bwo kubaho mu mahoro n'ituze.

1. Gusura abamugariye ku rugamba

Ntabwo dukwiye kubafata nk'abantu basigaye inyuma, ahubwo tugomba kujya tubasura, tukaganira na bo, tukabereka ko tubatekereza, kandi ko turi kumwe mu rugendo rw'ubuzima.

Iyo tubasura, tubereka ko batibagiranye, ko ubutwari bwabo bufite agaciro, kandi ko tuzabana na bo iteka.

2. Kubakunda no kubafata nk'abagize umuryango mugari w'u Rwanda

Abamugariye ku rugamba si abantu bo kureberwa kure, ahubwo ni abavandimwe bacu, ni ababyeyi bacu, ni inshuti zacu.

Tugomba kubakunda no kubitaho nk'uko twakwita ku bandi bacu badufitiye akamaro.

Nibabona ko tubakunda, bazakomeza kwiyumva nk'abantu bafite agaciro mu muryango nyarwanda.

3. Kubafasha mu buryo bufatika

Urukundo rugaragarira mu bikorwa.

Tugomba gukomeza kugira uruhare mu iterambere ryabo:

Kubashyigikira mu bucuruzi no mu mishanga yabo.

Kubaha amahirwe yo gukomeza kwiga no gukora.

Kubarinda kwigunga, tukabashyigikira mu muryango nyarwanda.

4. Gufatanya nabo mu kubaka igihugu

Ntabwo urugamba rwarangiye. N'ubwo barwanye intambara yo kubohora u Rwanda, hari indi ntambara yo kurwubaka itarangira.

Tugomba gufatanya na bo, tukabashyira imbere mu bikorwa by'iterambere, tukabaha icyubahiro nk'abantu bafite uruhare rukomeye mu kubaka u Rwanda rw'ejo hazaza.



Ubutumwa bw'Umwihariko:

Abamugariye ku rugamba ni inkingi y'amateka n'iterambere ry'u Rwanda. Umuntu wese ukwiriye kugira umutima wo kubaha, kubasura, no kubereka ko turi kumwe.

Umutambyi Fidele Nzigiyimana ararangiza agira ati: "Tujye dusura abamugariye ku rugamba, tubagire inshuti, tuberekane icyubahiro cyabo.

Tubakunde nk'uko batwitangiye.

Dufate iya mbere mu gufasha no gushyigikira abagize ubutwari bwo kuduhesha igihugu cyacu cyiza."

IGISOZO:

ISENGESHO RY'ABAMUGARIYE KU RUGAMBA

Mwami w'ijuru, Mana ishobora byose,
Wowe waremye isi n'ibiyirimo,
Waduhaye u Rwanda nk'isarura ry'amahoro,
Tugusingiza kandi tukagushima iteka ryose.
Tugushimira ubuntu wagiriye u Rwanda,
Ukaruha abayitangiye batizigama,
Bagahangana n'akaga kugira ngo tubone umudendezo,
Bagahagarara gitwari kugira ngo tubone ubwigenge n'icyizere cy'ejo hazaza.
Nyagasani, Mana y'ukuri,
Twakomeje urugamba turwanirira ineza y'igihugu cyacu,
Twatakaje ibice by'imibiri yacu, ariko ntitwatakaje icyizere,
Twavunitse, ariko ntitwatsinzwe,
Kuko twari tuzi ko udufite mu maboko yawe.
None rero, Mana y'imbabazi n'ineza,
Turagusaba imbaraga zo gukomeza urugendo rwacu,
Uduhe umutima wa kimuntu, utagira inzika n'urwango,
Uduhe umutima w'icyizere, utagira gucogora,
Uduhe kwizera ko ibyo twakoze bitazapfa ubusa.
Mana y'igihe cyose, Turagushimira kuko umukuru w'igihugu cyacu,
Atwibuka kandi akatwubaha nk'abaharaniye ubwigenge,
Turagushimira kuko abanyarwanda badufata nk'intwari,
Turagusaba gukomeza kubaha umutima wo kudukunda,
No gukomeza gukorera igihugu cyabo nk'uko natwe twabikoze.
Nyagasani, Duhumekemo impagarike yo kubaho nk'intwari,
Twoye kwigunga no kwiheba,
Ahubwo tugire imbaraga zo gukomeza gutanga umusanzu wacu,
Mu bwiye, mu iterambere no mu kubaka u Rwanda rwiza.
Mana, uhe umugisha u Rwanda n'Abanyarwanda,
Uhe umugisha Umukuru w'Igihugu cyacu,
Uhe umugisha abatuvura, abaturera n'abatwubaha,
Maze u Rwanda rukomeze kuba urw'icyizere n'urw'amahoro iteka.
Amen.



UMUTAMBYI FIDELE NZIGIYIMANA